

Parsing Beyond CFG

Homework 11: LCFRS 4

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Question 1 Consider the ordered simple RCG with the following rules:

$$\begin{aligned}
 S(XYZ) &\rightarrow A(X, Z)B(Y) & B(e) &\rightarrow \varepsilon \\
 A(aX, aY) &\rightarrow A(X, Y) & A(c, c) &\rightarrow \varepsilon \\
 A(Xb, Yb) &\rightarrow A(X, Y)
 \end{aligned}$$

Give all items that are deduced when parsing $w = cbebc$ with the incremental Earley Parser described in the course.

Solution:

id	rule	pos	bindings	operation
1	$S(\bullet XYZ) \rightarrow A(X, Z)B(Y)$	0	$\{?, ?, ?\}$	axiom
2	$A(\bullet aX, aY) \rightarrow A(X, Y)$	0	$\{?, ?, ?, ?\}$	predict(1)
3	$A(\bullet c, c) \rightarrow \varepsilon$	0	$\{?, ?\}$	predict(1)
4	$A(\bullet Xb, Yb) \rightarrow A(X, Y)$	0	$\{?, ?, ?, ?\}$	predict(1)
5	$A(c\bullet, c) \rightarrow \varepsilon$	1	$\langle 0, 1 \rangle, ?$	scan(3)
6	$S(X\bullet YZ) \rightarrow A(X, Z)B(Y)$	1	$\langle 0, 1 \rangle, ?, ?$	suspend(1,5)
7	$A(X\bullet b, Yb) \rightarrow A(X, Y)$	1	$\langle 0, 1 \rangle, ?, ?, ?$	suspend(4,5)
8	$B(\bullet e) \rightarrow \varepsilon$	1	$\{?\}$	predict(6)
9	$A(Xb\bullet, Yb) \rightarrow A(X, Y)$	2	$\langle 0, 1 \rangle, \langle 1, 2 \rangle, ?, ?$	scan(7)
10	$S(X\bullet YZ) \rightarrow A(X, Z)B(Y)$	2	$\langle 0, 2 \rangle, ?, ?$	suspend(1,9)
11	$A(X\bullet b, Yb) \rightarrow A(X, Y)$	2	$\langle 0, 2 \rangle, ?, ?, ?$	suspend(4,9)
12	$B(\bullet e) \rightarrow \varepsilon$	2	$\{?\}$	predict(10)
13	$B(e\bullet) \rightarrow \varepsilon$	3	$\langle 2, 3 \rangle$	scan(12)
14	$B(\langle 2, 3 \rangle)$			convert(13)
15	$S(XY\bullet Z) \rightarrow A(X, Z)B(Y)$	2	$\langle 0, 2 \rangle, \langle 2, 3 \rangle, ?$	complete(10,14)
16	$A(Xb, \bullet Yb) \rightarrow A(X, Y)$	3	$\langle 0, 1 \rangle, \langle 1, 2 \rangle, ?, ?$	resume(9,15)
17	$A(c, \bullet c) \rightarrow \varepsilon$	3	$\langle 0, 1 \rangle, ?$	resume(5,16)
18	$A(c, c\bullet) \rightarrow \varepsilon$	4	$\langle 0, 1 \rangle, \langle 3, 4 \rangle$	scan(17)
19	$A(\langle 0, 1 \rangle, \langle 3, 4 \rangle)$			convert(18)
20	$A(Xb, Y\bullet b) \rightarrow A(X, Y)$	4	$\langle 0, 1 \rangle, \langle 1, 2 \rangle, \langle 3, 4 \rangle, ?$	complete(16,19)
21	$A(Xb, Yb\bullet) \rightarrow A(X, Y)$	5	$\langle 0, 1 \rangle, \langle 1, 2 \rangle, \langle 3, 4 \rangle, \langle 4, 5 \rangle$	scan(20)
22	$A(\langle 0, 2 \rangle, \langle 3, 5 \rangle)$			convert(21)
23	$S(XYZ\bullet) \rightarrow A(X, Z)B(Y)$	2	$\langle 0, 2 \rangle, \langle 2, 3 \rangle, \langle 3, 5 \rangle$	complete(15,22)
24	$S(\langle 0, 5 \rangle)$			convert(23)